Arabic Grammar

كِتَابُ حُرُوْفِ الْجَرِّ

Pulling letters

WRITTEN BY

ABOO IBRAAHEEM HAAROON & UMM MUJAAHID

أبو إبراهيم هارون و أم مجاهد

What are “Hurooful jar”?

In the English language “Hurooful jar” are called genitive prepositions, but we’ll call them “pulling letters” just to make things easy.

Pulling letters come in front of a noun and make it take a kasrah.

Here are some examples.

إِبْرَاهِيْمُ فِي الدُّكَّانِ

الكِتَابُ عَلَىٰ السَّرِيْرِ

سَافَرْتُ إِلَىٰ اليَمَنِ

فِي

In

عَلَىٰ

On

مِنْ

From

إِلَى

To

عَنْ

About

لِ

For

كَ

like

بِ

By

رُبَّ

Rarely/ often

حُرُوْفُ القَسَمِ

Here are 3 more pulling words, they are a special category called "words of oath".

تَ بِ وَ

Here are some examples.

وَاللهِ تَاللهِ بِاللهِ

إِبْرَاهِيْمُ فِي الْحَدِيْقَةِ



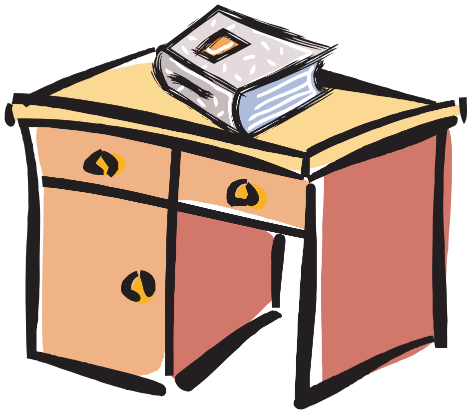
Ibraaheem is in the garden.

سَافَرْتُ إِلَى الْيَمَنِ



I travelled to Yemen.

اَلْكِتَابُ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ



The book is on the desk.

اَلشَّيْخُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ



The scholar is from India.

سَأَلُوا عَنْ صِحَّتِي



They asked about my health

الْحِصَانُ سَرِيْعٌ كَالْبَرْقِ



The horse is fast like lighting.

هَذَا الطَّعَامُ لِيَاسِرٍ.



This food is for Yaasir.

رُبَّ رَجُلٍ كَرِيْمٍ قَابَلَنِي



Rarely a noble man has met me.

خَالِدٌ يَلْعَبُ بِاللُّعْبَةِ.



Khaalid is playing with the toy.

Exercise 1:

Complete the following: أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



الرَّجُلُ ___ الدُّكَّانِ.



سَأَلُوا ___ صِحَّةِ أَبِي.



سَافَرْتُ ___ اليَمَنِ.



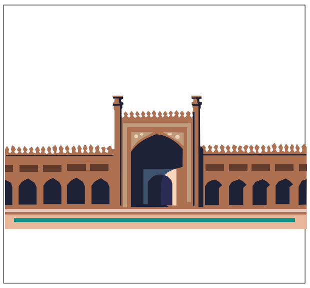
هَذِهِ الرِّسَالَةُ ___ خَالِدٍ.

Exercise 2:

Complete the following: أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



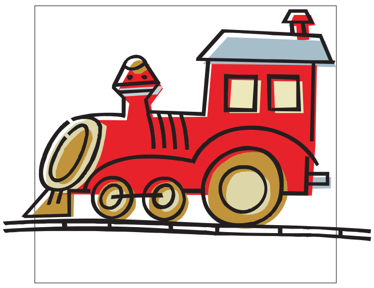
____ أَيْنَ أَنْتَ؟



أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ ____ المَسْجِدِ.



الطَّالِبُ سُؤِلَ ____ الإِمْتِحَانِ.



هَذَا الْقِطَارُ ____لطِّفْلِ.

Exercise 3:

Complete the following: أَكْمِلْ مَا يَلِي:



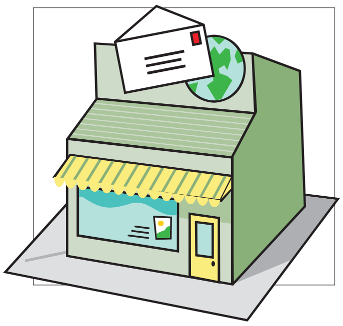
اَلْوَلَدُ يَجْلِسُ _____ الْكُرْسِيِّ.



أَنَا قَوِيٌّ __ الحَدِيْدِ.



مَنْ ___ الْغُرْفَةِ؟



أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ ___ مَكْتَبِ الْبَرِيْدِ.

Exercise 4:

Correct the following constructions:

صَحِّحْ التَّرْكِيْبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ:

هَذَا الطَّعَامُ لِيَاسِرِ. . ...

الْحِصَانُ سَرِيْعٌ كَالْبَرْقُ. ....

اَلْكِتَابُ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبٍ. ....

أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى المَسْجِدُ. ....

Exercise 5:

Correct the following constructions:

صَحِّحْ التَّرْكِيْبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ:

خَالِدٌ يَلْعَبُ بِاللُّعْبَةٍ. . ...

إِبْرَاهِيْمُ فِي الْحَدِيْقَةَ. ....

سَافَرْتُ إِلَىٰ اليَمَنٍ. . ...

اَلشَّيْخُ مِنَ الْهِنْدُ. ....

Exercise 6:

Correct the following constructions:

صَحِّحْ التَّرْكِيْبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ:

مَنْ فِي الْغُرْفَةُ. ....

الرَّجُلُ سُجِنَ لِلْقِتَالُ. ....

هَذَا الْكِتَابُ مِنَ الْمُعَلِّمُ. ....

رُبَّ رَجُلُ كَرِيْمِ قَابَلَنِي. ....

Answers:

Exercise 1

الرَّجُلُ فِي الدُّكَّانِ.

سَأَلُوا عَنْ صِحَّةِ أَبِي.

سَافَرْتُ إِلَى اليَمَنِ.

هَذِهِ الرِّسَالَةُ مِنْ خَالِدٍ.

Exercise 2

مِنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتَ؟

أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَى المَسْجِدِ.

الطَّالِبُ سُؤِلَ عَنِ الإِمْتِحَانِ.

هَذَا الْقِطَارُ لِلطِّفْلِ.

Answers:

Exercise 3

اَلْوَلَدُ يَجْلِسُ عَلَىٰ الْكُرْسِيِّ.

أَنَا قَوِيٌّ كَالْحَدِيْدِ.

مَنْ فِي الْغُرْفَةِ؟

أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَىٰ مَكْتَبِ الْبَرِيْدِ.

Exercise 4

هَٰذَا الطَّعَامُ لِيَاسِرٍ.

الْحِصَانُ سَرِيْعٌ كَالْبَرْقِ.

اَلْكِتَابُ عَلَىٰ الْمَكْتَبِ.

أَنَا ذَاهِبٌ إِلَىٰ الْمَسْجِدِ.

Answers:

Exercise 5

خَالِدٌ يَلْعَبُ بِالْلُعْبَةِ.

إِبْرَاهِيْمُ فِي الْحَدِيْقَةِ.

سَافَرْتُ إِلَىٰ اليَمَنِ

اَلشَّيْخُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ.

Exercise 6

مَنْ فِي الْغُرْفَةِ.

الرَّجُلُ سُجِنَ لِلْقِتَالِ.

هَٰذَا الْكِتَابُ مِنَ الْمُعَلِّمِ.

رُبَّ رَجُلٍ كَرِيْمٍ قَابَلَنِى.

Arabic Grammar

We want you and your children to enjoy learning with us. If you have any comments, please contact us. Your views mean a lot to us.

Email address: haroon.salafi@gmail.com

ISLAMIC WEBSITES:

KNOWLEDGE BASE
salafipublications.com
troid.org
bakkah.net
fatwaislam.com
masjiduthaymeen.org
al-athariyyah.com
sunnahpublishing.net
therighteouspath.com

DISCUSSION
salafitalk.net

SCHOLARS
albani.co.uk
binbaz.co.uk
binuthaymin.co.uk
fawzan.co.uk
rabee.co.uk
muqbil.co.uk
ubayd.co.uk

REFERENCE
thenoblequran.com
sahihalbukhari.com
sahihmuslim.com

ARABIC
binbaz.org.sa
binothaimeen.com
rabee.net
sahab.net

AUDIO
salafiaudio.com
salaficast.net
troid audio

KIDS
islam4kids.com
salafischool.com
al-miftaah.com

ONLINE STORES
salafibookstore.com
troid store